

# CLAIMS RESOLUTION TRIBUNAL

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In re Holocaust Victim Assets Litigation  
Case No. CV96-4849

## **Certified Denial**

to Claimant [REDACTED]

**Claimed Account Owners: Michal Chwoles and Bialostocka Manufaktur<sup>1</sup>**

Claim Number: 215899/SB

This determination is based on the claim of [REDACTED] (the “Claimant”) to a Swiss bank account potentially owned by Michal Chwoles and the business Bialostocka Manufaktur. The CRT did not locate an account belonging to Michal (Michael) Chwoles (Khwoles, Hwoles) in the Account History Database prepared pursuant to the investigation of the Independent Committee of Eminent Persons (“ICEP” or “ICEP Investigation”), which identified accounts probably or possibly belonging to Victims of Nazi Persecution, as defined in the Rules Governing the Claims Resolution Process, as amended (the “Rules”).

This Certified Denial is to the Swiss bank account of Bialostocka Manufaktur (the “Claimed Account Owner”) as published on the February 2001 published list of accounts determined by ICEP to be probably or possibly those of Victims of Nazi Persecution (the “ICEP List”) and potentially owned by the Claimant’s relative, Michal Chwoles.

All denials are published, but where a claimant has requested confidentiality, as in this case, the names of the claimant, any relatives of the claimant other than the account owner, and the bank have been redacted.

## **Information Provided by the Claimant**

The Claimant submitted a claim stating that her relative Michal Chwoles, who was Jewish, was the chief engineer at Bialostocka Manufaktur, and that it is possible that Michal Chwoles opened an account on behalf of Bialostocka Manufaktur. The CRT also notes the possibility that Michal Chwoles may have opened an account in the name Bialostocka Manufaktur in order to conceal his account from the relevant authorities.

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<sup>1</sup> The records do not state who owned Bialostocka Manufaktur, therefore the CRT undertook its own research to determine the ownership of Bialostocka Manufaktur. Enquiries of public records were made including, amongst others, the Bialystok telephone book for 1938, the website “VisitBialystok.com” and a corresponding entry in the internet encyclopedia, Wikipedia.

## **The CRT's Investigation**

The CRT matched the name of Bialostocka Manufaktura to the names of all account owners in the Account History Database and identified accounts belonging to individuals whose names match, or are substantially similar to, the name of the Claimed Account Owner. In doing so, the CRT used advanced name matching systems and computer programs, and considered variations of names, including name variations provided by Yad Vashem, The Holocaust Martyrs' and Heroes' Remembrance Authority, in Jerusalem, Israel, to ensure that all possible name matches were identified. However, a close review of the relevant bank records indicated that the information contained therein was inconsistent with the information the Claimant provided regarding the Claimed Account Owner. Accordingly, the CRT was unable to conclude that any of these accounts belonged to the Claimed Account Owner.

## **The CRT's Analysis**

### Identification of the Account Owner

The list below contains names of account owners that match the name of the Claimed Account Owner and the reasons why the CRT has concluded that the Claimed Account Owner and an account owner are not the same person. If an account owner's place of residence was published, that place of residence is also listed.

*Name: Bialostocka Manufaktura (Bialystok, Poland)*

*Account Identification Number: 5026364*

*Specifically, the Claimant stated that her relative, Michal Chwoles, opened an account on behalf of Bialostocka Manufaktura or, as the CRT notes, that it is possible that Michal Chwoles opened an account in the name Bialostocka Manufaktura in order to conceal his account. In contrast, from research conducted by the CRT<sup>1</sup>, the actual owner of the business Bialostocka Manufaktura, was a Eugeniusz Becker. The CRT also notes that there is nothing in either its research or the account records, to suggest that the account was opened by, or on behalf of, any third party.*

The Claimant should note that all accounts awarded by the CRT are published upon release on the CRT's website at [www.crt-ii.org](http://www.crt-ii.org).

### Right of Appeal and Request for Reconsideration

Pursuant to Article 30 of the Rules Governing the Claims Resolution Process, as amended (the "Rules"), the Claimant may appeal this decision or submit a request for reconsideration within ninety (90) days of the date of the letter accompanying this decision.

An appeal must be based upon a plausible suggestion of error regarding the CRT's conclusions set out in this decision. Any appeals which are submitted without a plausible suggestion of error shall be summarily denied. A request for reconsideration must be based on new documentary evidence not previously presented to the CRT that, if considered, would have led to a different

outcome of the claim. Claimants should briefly explain the relevance of the newly submitted documents in view of the conclusions stated in the certified decision.

The Claimant should send appeals and/or requests for reconsideration in writing to the following address: Oren Wiener, Claims Resolution Tribunal, Attention: Appeals / Request for Reconsideration, P.O. Box 9564, 8036 Zurich, Switzerland. If more than one account has been treated in this decision, the Claimant should identify the account, including, where available, the Account Identification Number, that forms the basis of the appeal and/or request for reconsideration.

### **Scope of the Denial**

The CRT now considers the Claimant's claim to the accounts of Michal Chwoles and Bialostocka Manufaktur closed. Please note that this decision applies only to the Claim Number and Claimed Account Owners identified herein, and that the CRT is aware that the Claimant may have claimed accounts held by other persons or entities both in the Claim Number specified above and in other claims submitted to the CRT.

### **Certification of the Denial**

The CRT certifies this Denial for approval by the Court.

Claims Resolution Tribunal  
28 October 2008